

A satellite map of the Mediterranean Sea, showing the surrounding landmasses of Europe, Africa, and Asia. The sea is a deep blue, and the surrounding land is a mix of green and brown. The map is used as a background for the event information.

e-shape solutions: Unlocking the potential of Earth Observation data for climate change and urban

14 – 15 February 2023

9.30 – 17.00 CET

Valletta, Malta

Malta Council for Science and Technology

Aida Campos, IPMA

E-shape Pilot “Monitoring fishing activity” –

A web-based tool in support of fisheries management

The logo consists of a stylized white '@' symbol on a tan background.

e-shape

An event co-organised by



The Malta Council for
Science & Technology

eurisy
ACTING COLLECTIVELY TO
BRIDGE SPACE AND SOCIETY



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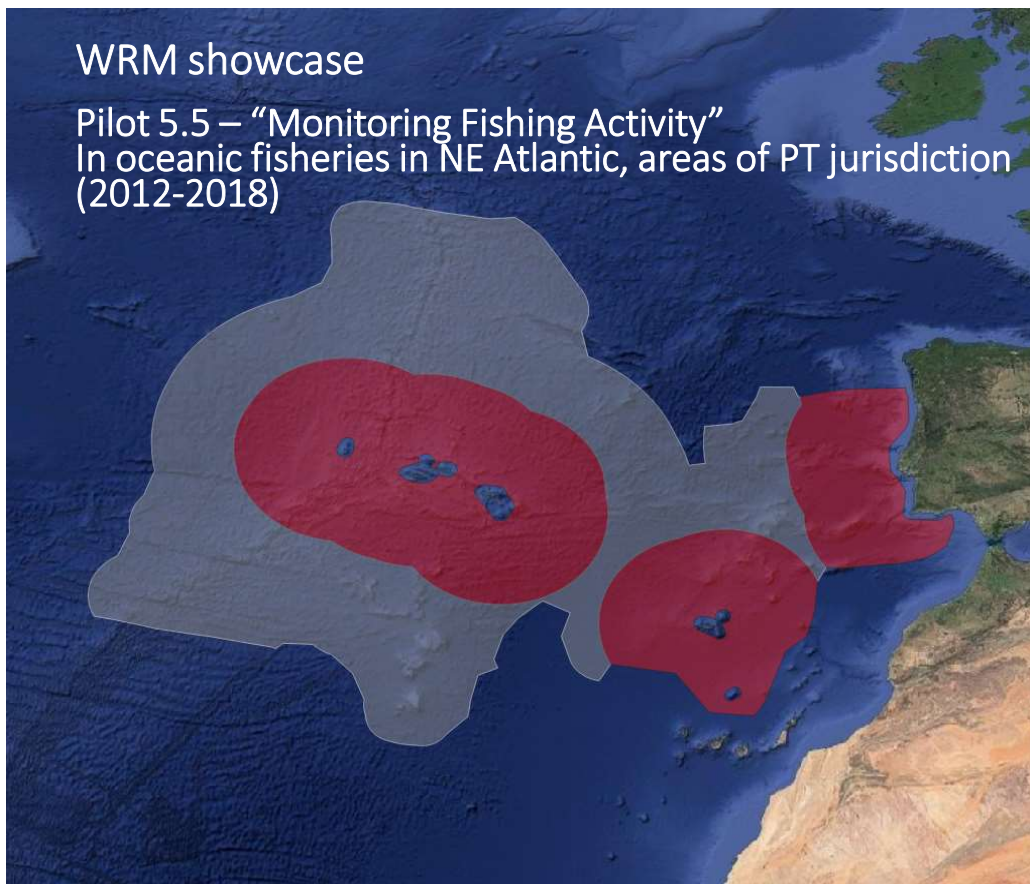
SC5/Pilot 5.5

A web-based tool in support of fisheries management

14 – 15 February 2023
Valletta, Malta

WRM showcase

Pilot 5.5 – “Monitoring Fishing Activity”
In oceanic fisheries in NE Atlantic, areas of PT jurisdiction
(2012-2018)



Why Pilot 5.5 ?

- Fishing is the main human activity directly impacting these areas – which fleets, where and how do they operate?;
- Spatial information should be incorporated in conservation planning processes in line with EU policies (**CFP**, **MSFD**);
- Scientific advice required at a regional level, calling for user-driven demand for R&I and the development of user-oriented applications;
- Data collected through EMS - essential but their potential not fully used in support to scientific advice;
- Previous IPMA experience in other projects.



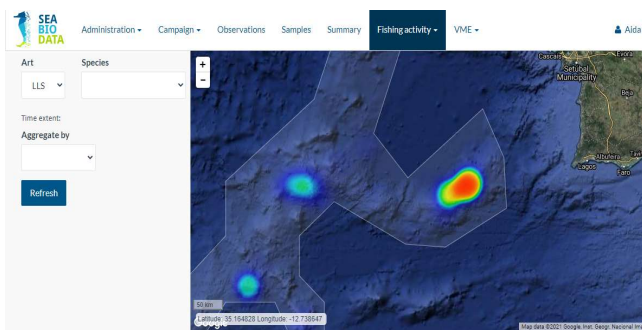


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SC5/Pilot 5.5

A web-based tool in support of fisheries management



Aim

- To develop a web-based tool for exploration and visualisation of spatial fishing information, providing maps of fishing intensity, landings, catch rates and environmental characterization for pelagic fisheries in these areas;
- To raise awareness of key users towards fishing activities and motivate them towards sustainable fishing strategies and practices.

Key-users

- PT fisheries Administration;
Regional Governments;
Scientific community;
Fishing industry; NGO's;
International organizations;



Requirements

- Application user-driven - user-structured and user-oriented; **co-designed**; delivering policy, economic and social value;
- Demonstrating effective use of European EO resources;



Key-Datasets 2012-2018

Analysis of fishing activity in areas of PT jurisdiction

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Key datasets

Methodology	Key Datasets pressures E-environmental	(P) Vessel Monitoring System (VMS) data from PT vessels from the MONICAP system.
		(P) Vessel Monitoring System (VMS) data from EU and foreign fishing vessels operating in PT EEZ (P) Vessels technical characteristics for all vessels above.
		(P) Automatic Identification System (AIS) data from all fishing vessels (terrestrial and SAT_AIS).
		(P) Fishing e-logbooks data for the PT fishing fleet.
		(P) Landing declarations for the PT fishing fleet.
		(P) Fishing e-logbooks data for the EU and foreign fishing fleets.
		(P) Landing declarations for the EU and foreign fishing fleet
		(E) in-situ, satellite and model EO data streams (SST, Chlorophyll-a, currents, salinity) available through CMEMS, Argos, ESA CCI.
		(E) Bathymetric chart
		(E) Sediment chart

PT fleet – DGRM;
Other fleets- international organizations

Fisheries Dependent Data

Source: PT fleet, DGRM

Landing declarations

Vessel, Date, Landing port,
Species, Catch, Value

Fleet technical characteristics

Vessel, LoA, GRT, Power, Year, Port of register, Fishing licence

(E-logbooks)

Start/End/Position of fishing operation (Lat, long., timestamp),
Fishing gear used, Species, Catch



VMS Data

MONICAP System

Vessel, Timestamp, Geographic position, Speed, Heading.
Frequency 2h

EO data

Sat-AIS data

External suppliers
MMSI, Timestamp,
Geographic position,
Speed, Heading.
Frequency variable



Environmental data, open data

Bathymetric and sediment charts SST, Chlorophyll-a, currents, salinity)

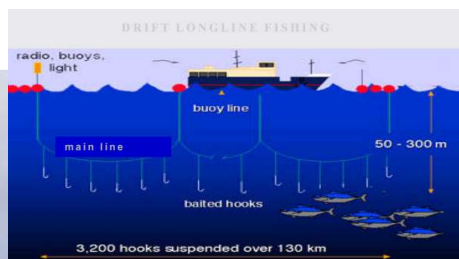


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Fleets analysed

Drifting longline

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Target species: Swordfish
Study period: 2012-2018
Fleet: 62 vessels (40 with AIS - 91% of swordfish sales);
By-catch : Tuna fish, blue and mako sharks

Pole and Line



Photo: courtesy of Nuno Gouveia (ARDITI)



Target species: Tuna fish (Bigeye, skipjack, albacore)
Study period: 2014-2018
Fleet: 49 vessels (31 with AIS data - 63% of tuna sales);
By-catch : None



deimos
elecnor group

Products/services

P1 Fishing trip maps

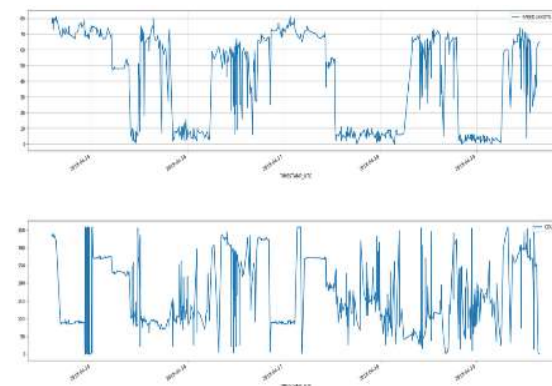
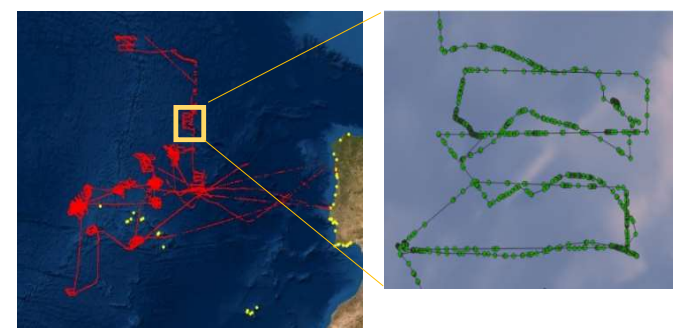
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Drifting longline - individual trajectories

- AIS emmissions
- Not Fishing
 - Probably Fishing
 - Fishing Trip

Source data: Satellite AIS
Geographic coverage: Portuguese EEZ
Temporal coverage: 2012-2018

Data analysis based on AIS attributes



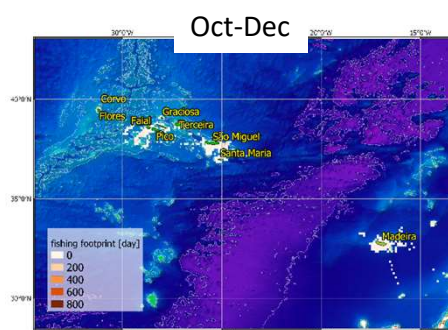
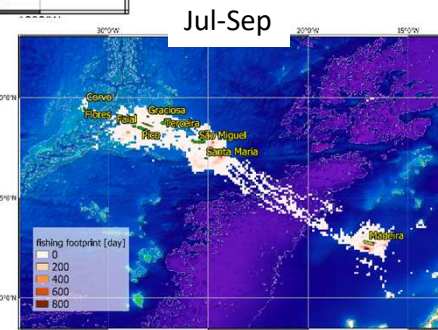
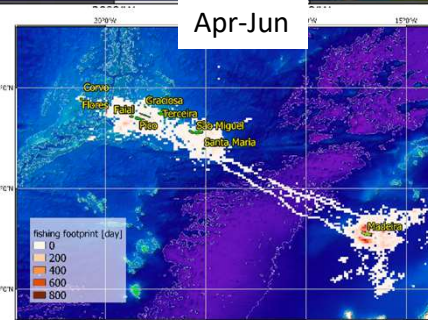
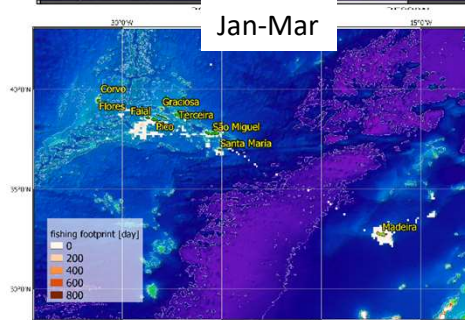
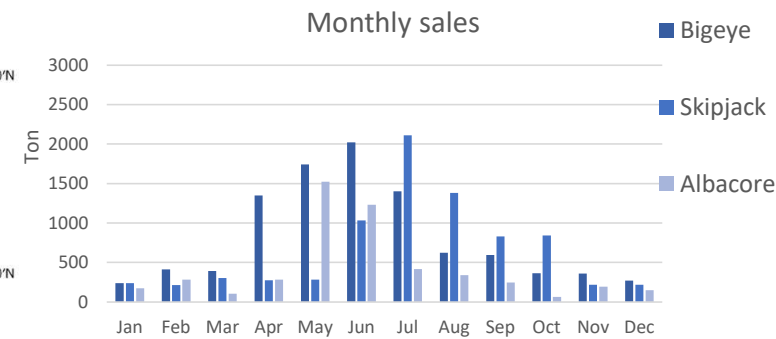
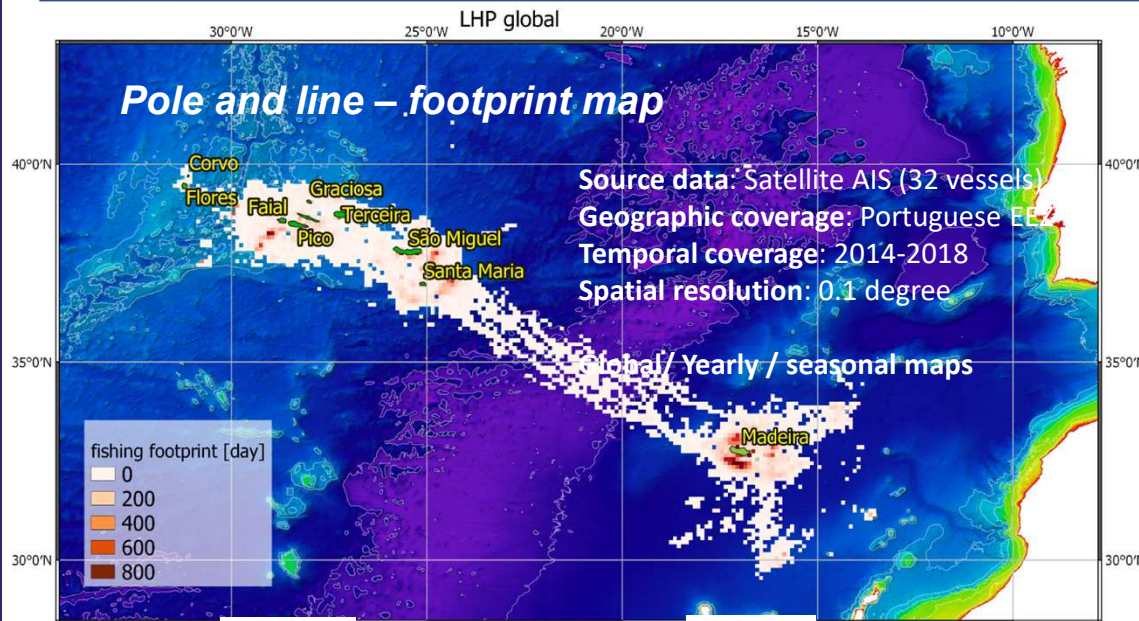


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Products/services

P2 Fishing footprint maps

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Products/services

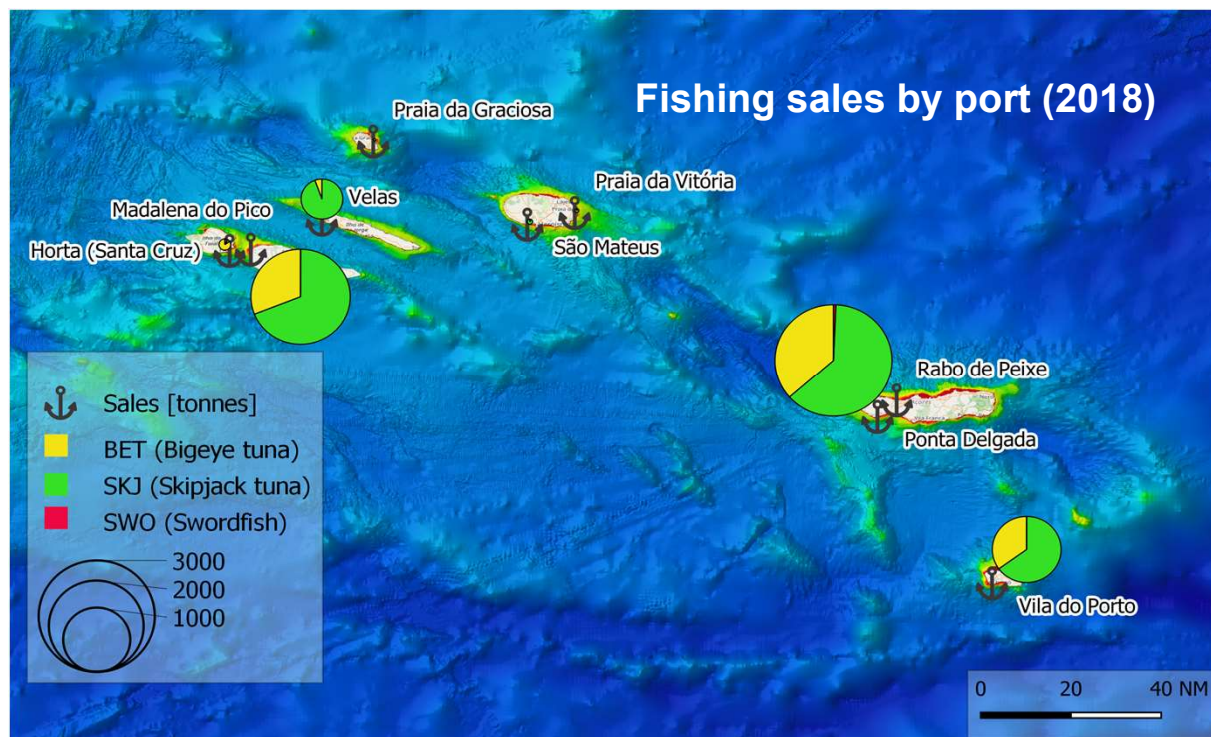
P3 Fishing sales of targeted species

Annual sales per port with percentage sold by target species

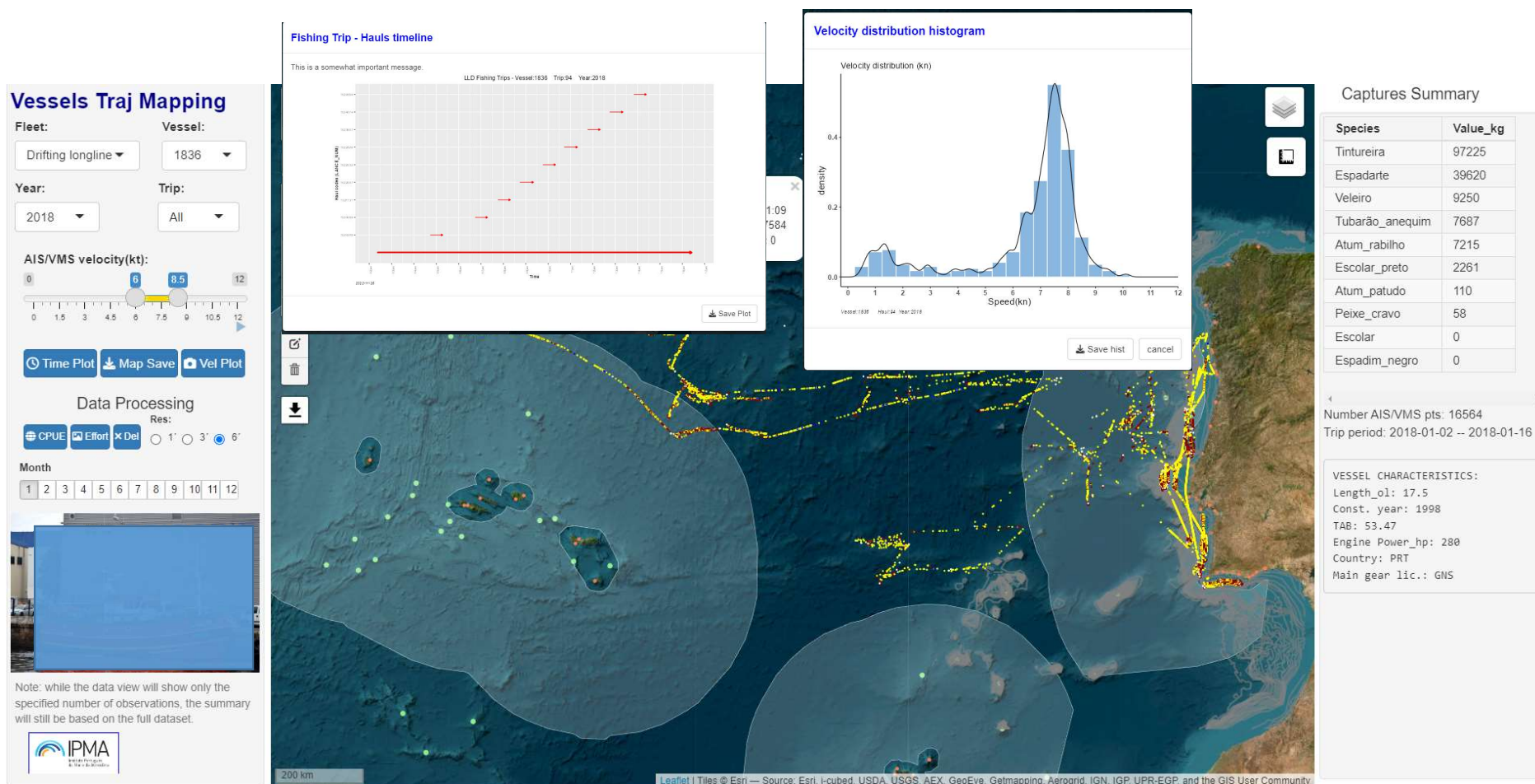
Source data: Sales dataset

Geographic coverage: Portuguese EEZ

Temporal coverage: yearly (2012-2018)



Tools for exploratory analysis of fishing trips





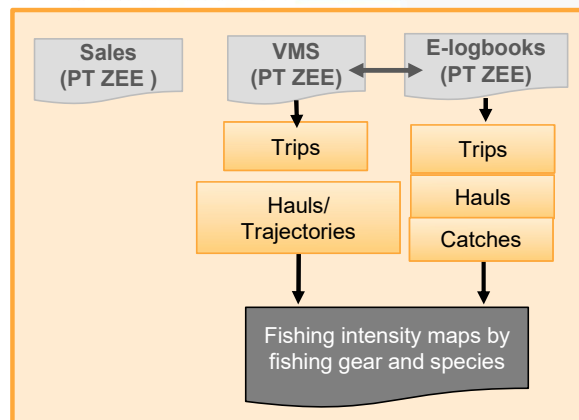
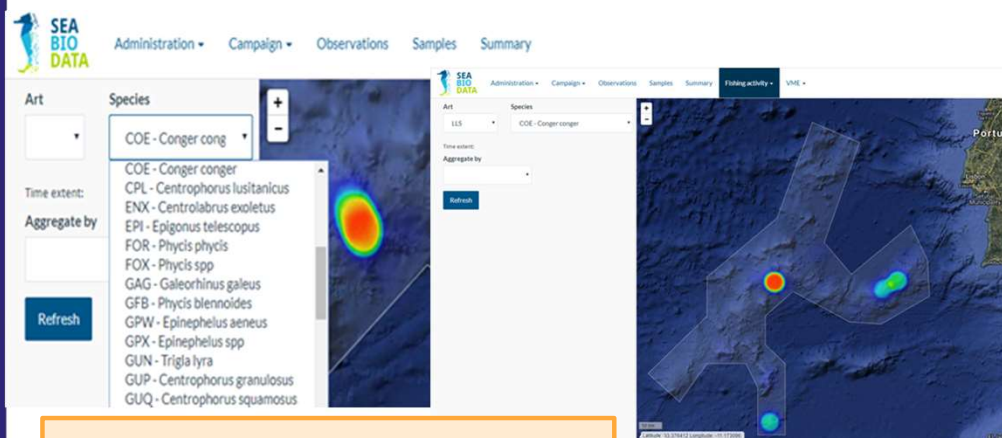
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Expected outcome

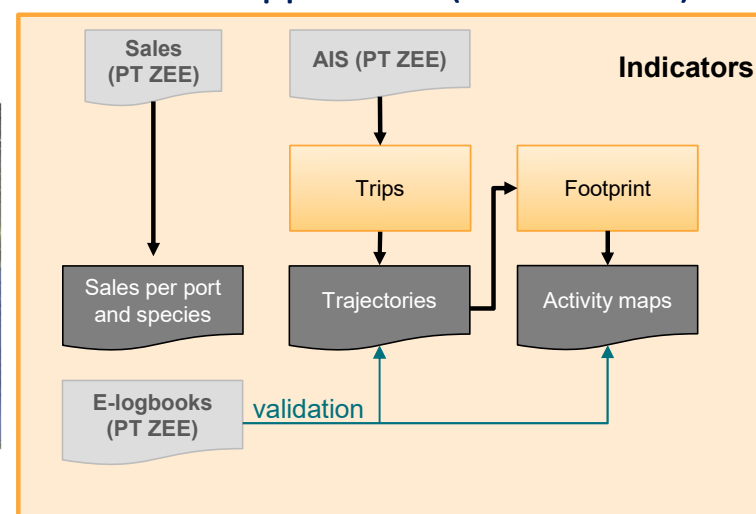
Extending previous application developed for the Madeira-Tore área projects Biometore and SeaBiodata (EEA Grants)

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Web tool SeaBioData (TRL 4)



Current application (aimed TRL 7)



- **Providing a set of functionalities** - interactive maps on the fishing activity (drifting longline and pole and line) including fishing trips, fishing footprint, sales and environmental characterization;
- **Access to end-users** – criteria to be defined by DGRM and pilot coordinators





Co-design challenges

- Co-design process undertaken with key-users

PT Administration; Regional Governments; Scientific community; Fishing industry; NGO's; International organizations

Assessing users' requirements

On key datasets
(in situ data, models, EO data)

- What are the user requirements in terms of fisheries data ?
- What are the limitations for accessing data or for sharing data with external partners ?



On products/services

- Type of products/services adapted to key user activities;
- Characteristics required (resolution, update interval, accuracy, etc.);
- Added value of products/services;
- Restrictions/limitations for using these services

Decisions made throughout the co-design process incorporated into final products



Improving products

Data quality

Daily sales

Vessel, Date,
Landing port,
Species, Catch,
Value

Fleet technical characteristics

Vessel, Date, LoA,
GRT, Power, Year, Port,
Fishing licence

Sat-AIS data

MMSI, Timestamp,
Position, Speed,
Heading, Ping rate:
variable

(E-logbooks)

Start/End/Position
of fishing
operation, Fishing
gear used, Species,
Catch

VMS Data MONICAP System

Vessel, Timestamp,
Position, Speed, Heading,
Ping rate 2h

Environmental data

EMODnet, CMEMS, Copernicus *in-situ*, satellite and model EO data streams (SST, Chlorophyll-a, currents, salinity)

- Requiring integration for different data sources (VMS/Sat-AIS/E-logbooks/ Environmental data)
- Access to high-quality monitoring data for all fleets (not only PT fleets)
- Data sharing among data providers and product developers



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Thank you!

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