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URL: http://members.noa.gr/kontoes/

https://scholar.google.gr/citations?user=UVzxtmUAAAAJ&hl=en







BEYOND Center

- \rightarrow Established in 2013
- \rightarrow Hosted and operated at the premises of the National Observatory of Athens
- → Receives competitive funding 2,5-3ME annually



MISSION

Fast Facts:

www.beyond-eocenter.eu

Poised to open Science, Innovation, Know How & Services, as well as offer Infrastructure, Capacity Building & Education for the ultimate benefit of: **Societies Researchers**, **Decision and Policy Makers**, NGOs. Sectors & Value **Adding Industry Startups Entrepreneurs** International Institutions





Mandated by Copernicus EU & Global Earth Observation Inter-governmental Organization (GEO)

Act as Regional Coordinator in North Africa, Middle East, Balkans, and Black Sea for EO service uptake in the support of Civilians and the Sectors (Agriculture, Biodiversity, Energy, Climate, DRR, Health) – Endorsed by GEO Ministerial Decision in Kyoto 2019

Regional Support Office (RSO) of UNSPIDER for DRR

Leading partners of EuroGEO Action Groups for: (a) Disasters and (b) Health

Indicative Services of BEYOND for Civil-Sector Resilience

FireHUB: Forest fire monitoring and management service based on satellite remote sensing

The FireHUB system of EO services predicts, detects and monitors in real time the evolution of wildfires in Greece while it simultaneously models the smoke dispersion. It generates daily active fires and burnt areas in Europe, N. Africa, Middle East, Balkans, and Black Sea countries. Through Copernicus CEMS and third party activations, FireHUB delivers fire risk and historical fire regime assessments worldwide.

More information: http://beyond-eocenter.eu/index.php/web-services/firehub

FloodHUB Flood monitoring service

The FloodHUB system of EO services is activated as soon as a major flood event occurs and gives a near real-time operational picture of the disaster using hydrological and hydraulic modeling. It dynamically leverages satellite remote sensing observations, crowdsourcing and in-situ sensor data.

More information: http://beyond-eocenter.eu/index.php/web-services/floodhu

GeoHUB Geohazards monitoring service using satellite radar interferometry

GeoHUB system of EO services exploits primarily SAR imagery and employs interferometric techniques to assess ground deformation. It generates products for diachronic monitoring of earthquakes, volcances, landslides and urban subsidence. The GeObservatory is activated for any earthquake and/or a volcanic eruption over the world.

More information: http://beyond-eocenter.eu/index.php/web-services/geohub

SolarHUB Nowcasting Solar energy continuous monitoring service

The SolarHUB system of EO services, SENSE and nextSENSE, exploits daily acquisitions of big satellite data with A1 techniques and provides now-casting and short+erm forecasting surface solar radiation and energy assessments over Europe, N. Africa, Middle East, Balkans, and Black Sea.

More information: http://beyond-eocenter.eu/index.php/web-services/solarhub

AgriHUB Satellite technology as a tool to shape agricultural policy and ensure food security

The AgriHUB system of services, exploits EO with state-of-the-art AI to monitor crops and food production, assess the good agricultural practices, and provides early assessments and warning on Climate Change impact in yield. It also supports decisions in relation to framers' compliance with CAP.

More information: http://beyond-eocenter.eu/index.php/thematic-areas/agriculture

DustHUB Desert Dust Monitoring Service

The DustHUB system of EO services provides a three-day forecast of desert dust concentrations and dispersion over EU, N. Africa, Middle East, Balkans, and Black Sea. It informs on dust particle concentrations at all heights of the atmosphere, as well as dry and wet depositions of dust on the surface.

More information: http://beyond-eocenter.eu/index.php/web-services/dusthub

EarlY WArning System for Mosquito-borne Diseases (EYWA)

EYWA system of EO services forecasts and informs on the entomological and epidemiological risk for MosquiteBorne Diseases (Malaria, West Nile Virus, Dengue Fever, Yellow Fever, Zika, Chikungunya) and supports the public health authorities to prevent the spread of diseases in thousands of settlements in Europe, Africa, and Asia continents.

More information: http://beyond-eocenter.eu/index.php/web-services/eywa

THEMATIC AREAS





Agriculture

Disasters





Climate

Energy





Coordination





Procurement

Epidemics

Capacity Building

20 cross-sector services

I4 service platforms open to the global public/stakeholders



HELLENIC

MirrorSite

Satellite Access Polar Orbit

S-1

Radar

R

3 Apr. 2014

Hellenic Mirror

Site & Services

High

Resolution

Optical

A 🔗

23 Jun. 2015

R

SENTINELS GREEKHUB

Sentinel Mission

Federated Acces

S-3

Medium

Resolution

Optical &

Altimetry

16 Feb. 2016

Α

R

B

25 Aug. 2018

Operational Unit "BEYOND Centre of EO Research & Satellite Remote Sensing"

Hellenic Mirror Site:

published per month

Greek DataHub Relay:

S-1:800k, S-2:7.300k,

S-3: 3.400k, S-5P: 690k

S-5P

Atmospheric

Chemistry

(LEO)

A 39

13 Oct. 2017

S-5

Atmospheric

Chemistry

(LEO)

Α

2021

в

2027

S-6

Altimetry

B

В

2025

12M Products per Year:

56K products

(37.5 TiB)

S-4

Atmospheric

Chemistry

(GEO)

Α

В

2027

Appointed by ESA to act as the first Copernicus Mirror Site (2014) and since 2018 operate one of the three existing in the world Sentinel Data Access nodes of Copernicus Collaborative Ground Segment and the Greek DataHub Relay

Mirror Site: > 330 TiB of satellite data are acquired annually, a volume that is equivalent to three times the entire 7-year archive of the Envisat mission

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Node#3 CollGS Product Downloads in one year

45 M products 20 PiB of data

→ Management/monitoring of >100 VMs, 1200 CPU Cores, 1.5 Pbytes Storage Rolling Archive

- \rightarrow Sync and disseminate daily 60.000 Sentinel mages
- → Operation of 8 Services/Hubs:
- □ **Collaborative Hub** (Node 3): Access to S-1/2/3 data from all Copernicus Participating States (EUMETSAT, Airbus etc.)
- □ International Hub: Access to S-1/2/3 data from International partners (NASA, USGS, NOAA, Australian Geosciences, etc.)
- DIAS Hub (Node 3): Access to S-1/2/3 data from DIAS partners (Atos, Creotech etc.)
- AfricaCast Hub: Access to S-3 data for EUMETSAT, for Africa
- □ S5Pre-Ops Hub: Access to S-5P data for all the users globally
- □ **S5P Expert Hub**: Access to Sentinel-5P Calibration and Validation data for expert users
- □ Greek DataHub Relay: Access to S-1/2/3/5P data for selected users not eligible for the Collaborative or International Hubs
- □ Hellenic Mirror Site: Access to S-1/2/3/5P data in Mediterranean



Satellite Access – Polar & Geostationary Orbit (Data Delivery)

Hellenic Mirror Site & Services



Web Interface Search and Download of Products: Filter by sensing date and sensor, View thumbnail and footprint, Download product

RESTful API: Filter by sensing date, sensor, satellite, product name, View product details in JSON format, Download product



Polar Orbit Antenna X-/L- BAND

300TB Live Archive MODIS (EOS Terra/Aqua), VIIRS (NPP/JPSS), AVHRR/3 (Metop-A/B, NOAA-19) **Geostationary Antenna: METEOSAT SG**

Geostationary Antenna: METEOSAT SG Operation 24/7

- More than 200000 Level-I and Level-2 products archived
 - **50TiB** total product volume
- Download: ~I 2500 products per month (~3 TB)
- Mediterranean Region





20 Civil Protection Authorities receive Copernicus EMS Risk and Recover Services, 10 Industries and Associations of Professionals (e.g. Farmers, Corteva, PTO, Interamerican Insurance) and 100+ Stakeholders in 22 Countries and deliver services

> 20 innovative services (Service Hubs) in the Sectors of (a) Energy,
(b) Health, (c)Agriculture, (d)
DRR → Services leveraging Big
Data, AI, ML, DL, Multi Source
Data Modelling and Assimilation

02



100+ Risk & Recovery Activations at national level yearly

3+ backend modules for the management of Big EO Data

User Centric Scalable Applications & Services



https://perifereia-attica.beyondeocenter.eu/dashboard/demo



https://www.arcgis.com/apps/View/i ndex.html?appid=35da5148b81a41 eb84140314c854ad98



http://ffis.beyond-eocenter.eu/ http://195.251.203.238/seviri/



http://dusthub.beyond-eocenter.eu/



Big EO & Extreme data - AI for sustainable & resilient societies



Big Data Collection

Automated identification, collection and efficient storage of massive amounts of Satellite and Meteo Data



Data Processors & Management

Scalable pre-processing of data such as correction, cloud masking, ARD product generation



Level-3 Products

Analysis of large areas of interest, objects classification, trends detection, data fusion, cloud removal



Applications & Services

APIs and Web Applications developed aiming at providing users alerts, data access, data visualization and a series of online tools



EYWA **Early Warning System**

for Mosquito Borne Diseases

Operational Unit "BEYOND Centre of EO Research & Satellite Remote Sensing"



EO creates opportunities for Health & **Epidemics**

An Early Warning Tool to the epidemics arsenal

Unveiling the EYWA System From the challenge...to the solution

Haris Kontoes **Research Director** (Operational Unit BEYOND Centre | IAASARS | NOA) www.beyond-eocenter.eu On behalf of EYWA team



Winner of the first "EIC Horizon Prize on Early Warning for Epidemics"

Learn more here:



Earth Observation for Epidemics of Vector-borne Diseases / **EuroGEO Action Group**









The e-shape project has received funding from the European Union's Horizon 2020 research and innovation programme under grant agreement 820852







Introduction | MBDs: A global problem to be addressed



Re-emergence of significant mosquito born disease, including outbreaks, reported native and imported cases (2017-2019)

- Climate Change, globalisation and other drivers are altering ecological conditions for mosquitoes.
- Mosquito-Borne Diseases (MBDs) are present in over 100 countries.
- **700,000 deaths** per year.
- **Malaria**, most lethal for kids aged under five in

the sub-Saharan regions.

Europe a "hot spot" of **West Nile Virus**.

Chikungunya and **dengue fever** increased 40% over 1950¹.











EO creates opportunities for Health & **Epidemics**

European regions

Ш

YWA

supported

EYWA & West Nile Virus in Europe

and

risk

BAd

and

Greece

- 1702 cases and 227 deaths in the past 12 years. EYWA supports 4 regions with a total 2500 of
- ecodev settlements 3.8M people. Entomological \mathbf{O}
 - predictions powered bv the (Ecodev)

MAMOTH

models.

(BEYOND/NOA)





Epidemiological risk predictions powered the **BAr** bv (Ecodev) and MIMESIS (Uni of Patras) models.

Italy EYWA supports 2 regions with a total 757 of municipalities and

- 540K people. Entomological risk predictions powered by the MAMOTH (BEYOND/NOA) model.
- Epidemiological risk predictions powered **BAr** bv the (Ecodev) and MIMESIS (Uni of



FONDAZIONE 6451 EDMUND MACH



model.

Serbia

- West Nile Virus outbreaks have been registered in all of southern Europe.
- Starting to register cases in 2010, the disease had extreme outbreaks in multiple countries in 2018 with 1549 cases and **166** deaths in a year.
- In 2022 there is another outbreak ongoing in cases with 939 cases and 68 deaths so far.
- Overall 4989 cases and 437 deaths in the past 12 years.
- EYWA supports 11 regions in Europe for a total of 10.909 municipalities and more than **34M people** living in them.



Germany

- **Baden-Württemberg** region 74 municipalities and 11.1M people.
- Entomological predictions risk MAMOTH bv the powered (BEYOND/NOA) model.



EUROGEO GEO GROUP ON EARTH OBSERVATIONS

(opernicus

France

- 3 regions / 9935 municipalities and ~12 M people.
- Entomological risk predictions MAMOTH bv the powered (BEYOND/NOA) model.



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EYWA & MBDs in Ivory Coast

Mosquito Threats in Ivory Coast:

- Aedes Aegypti spread Fever. Denaue Chikungunya, Yellow fever, Zika fever and more disease agents
- Anopheles spread Malaria

Malaria in 2020:

26.378.275 population at risk, 7.434.595 4.587.859 confirmed suspected cases. cases. 2.252.312 in children under 5. 103.947 severe cases. 1.315 deaths.

Dengue fever outbreaks:

- 2017³: 623 suspected cases, 2 deaths
- MAMOTH EYWA Outbreaks in Abidjan with a pe model already 6.321.017. established

EYWA & MBDs in Thailand

Dengue fever:

- Dengue is hyper-endemic and all serotypes are in active circulation in Thailand (home to around 69 million individuals).
- Two dominant dengue mosquito vectors, Aedes aegypti and Aedes albopictus
- Each of the 77 provinces in Thailand have on average, non-zero reported dengue case counts over the past 10 years¹.
- Large outbreaks in 2013, 2015 and 2019 with 153.765, 141.375 and 128,964 respectively².

Chikungunya:

- ☐ Thailand experienced outbreaks in 2008-2009 (49.069 cases3), and 2018-2019 Transferable MAMOTH (approximately 15.000 cases⁴). EYWA model enabled
 - 1. https://bmcinfectdis.biomedcentral.com/articles/ 9-020-05666-4
 - 2. http://outbreaknewstoday.com/thailand-infectious-d 2019-measles-dengue-and-melioidosis-30041/

EUROGED GED GROUP ON EARTH OBSERVATIONS

(opernicus

- 3. https://www.ajtmh.org/view/journals/tpmd/90/3/article-
- 4. https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/33690657/

MBDs in Ghana

Malaria (2020 data):

- □ 31.072.945 population at risk, 5.879.506 suspected & confirmed cases, 12.084 estimated deaths.
- Lymphatic Filariasis (2017 data):
 - A cumulative total of over 74M people were treated. giving an estimate of large number of people affected.
 - 22 districts defined as "hotspots" (even after mass drug administration programs) with virus prevalence above the recommended 1% level.
 - Vector control has been shown to greatly impact the transmission of LF^{1,2}, with vector control strategies.
 - EYWA can make an impact by guiding these strategies.
- 1.https://www.annualreviews.org/doi/10.1146/annurev.ento.54. 110807.090626

2.https://journals.plos.org/plosntds/article?id=10.1371/journal.p ntd.0005280#

cooperation with Thailand 2001017 and Ghana stakeholders

- operationally. https://www.cdc.gov/globalhealth/countries/cote ivoire/default.htm#malaria
- 2. https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0399077X1400205
- 3 https://www.who.int/emergencies/disease-outbreak-news/item/04august-2017-dengue-cote-d-ivoire-en
- 4 https://www.africanews.com/2022/05/04/dengue-fever-outbreak-onedead-11-cases-recorded-in-ivory-coast//

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Working towards a solution

28/09/2022: ΟΙΚΙΣΜΟΙ ΜΕ ΠΡΟΒΛΕΠΟΜΕΝΟ ΑΥΞΗΜΕΝΟ ΚΙΝΔΥΝΟ ΓΙΑ ΤΗΝ ΕΜΦΑΝΙΣΗ ΚΡΟΥΣΜΑΤΩΝ ΙΔΝ ΚΑΤΑ ΤΗΝ ΕΒΛΟΜΑΛΙΣΗ ΚΡΟΥΣΜΑΤΩΝ ΙΔΝ ΚΑΤΑ ΤΗΝ ΕΒΛΟΜΑΛΑ 40 (2021)



Month of 1st incidence for WNV Human Cases in 2022





0 5 10 25 80 40



What does EYWA offer?

A couple of weeks/one month earlier it informs on mosquito abundance and pathogen transmission and suggests preventive and awareness door-to-door actions in the villages at risk



EO creates

opportunities

for Health &

Epidemics



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EO creates opportunities for Health & Epidemics

After EYWA:

EYWA set the stage for: Data federation and organization in one system **Open big features** spaces with environmental, entomological, health, socio-economic, climatic, etc data/indicators **Delivers Validated Transfer Learning and Forecasting Models**

for Risk Prediction

A fragmented landscape



Before EYWA:

Siloed collections Entomological & epidemiological records Lack of indicators providing dynamics in the change of: Environment, weather, Ο landscapes hosting areas mosquitoes No Standardization in feature engineering to feed Al/Dynamic forecasting models No robust/transferable solutions







Earth Observation for Epidemics of Vector-borne Diseases / EuroGEO Action Group





Winner of the first "EIC Horizon Prize on Early Warning for Epidemics" EO creates opportunities for Health & Epidemics









EO creates opportunities for Health & Epidemics

In a nutshell

- **EYWA** is an established **impactful** & **transferable** Early Warning System.
- The system is **expanding** each year **to new regions** dealing with different climatic & socioeconomic conditions.
- The **sustainability** issue per use case is carefully examined and justified only if Institutional users are actively involved as co-designers
- Models are adapted in providing early warning and guiding targeted larviciding and door to door awareness based on user feedback at the end of each mosquito season
- The identification of **means/channels/networks** to disseminate the EYWA products are a high priority
- Established and **standardized collection and access** to EO and in-situ entomological and health records are key aspects of EYWA
- ☐ Highlights the power of **EO** in supporting **Communities** and **Health Systems** around the world.
- As part of the EuroGEO Action Group, EYWA **seeks for synergies** with on-going projects and initiatives (e.g. EO4Health).









Thank you!



Contact us

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Earth Observation for Epidemics of Vector-borne Diseases / EuroGEO Action Group



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18 Partners | 7 Countries

Greece

National Observatory of Athens (NOA) – BEYOND Centre of EO Research & Satellite Remote Sensing

Ecodevelopment S.A

University of Patras – Physics Department - Laboratory of Atmospheric Physics (LapUP)

Dimitrios Vallianatos (IDCOM)

Aristotle University of Thessaloniki

University of Thessaly, Medical School. Laboratory of Hygiene and Epidemiology

Italy

Istituto Zooprofilattico Sperimentale delle Venezie (IZSVe) Edmund Mach Foundation

University of Trento

Serbia

University of "Novi Sad", Faculty of Agriculture, Laboratory for Medical and Veterinary Entomology

Scientific Veterinary Institute "Novi Sad" University of Novi Sad, Faculty of Medicine

Germany

German Mosquito Control Association (KABS) Bernhard Nocht Institute for Tropical Medicine

France EID Méditerranée

European Commission

Ivory Coast Centre Suisse de Recherches Scientifiques en Côte d'ivoire

Thailand

Vector Biology and Vector Borne Disease Research Unit, Department of Parasitology, Faculty of Medicine, Chulalongkorn University